

# UTILITY PATENT APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL

(Only for new nonprovisional applications under 37 CFR 1.53(b))

Attorney Docket No. 1405.1023/JDH

First Named Inventor or Application Identifier:

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**APPLICATION ELEMENTS**

See MPEP chapter 600 concerning utility patent application contents.

ADDRESS TO: **Assistant Commissioner for Patents  
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1. ☒ Fee Transmittal Form
2. ☒ Specification, Claims & Abstract ..... [ Total Pages: 44 ]
3. ☒ Drawing(s) (35 USC 113) ..... [ Total Sheets: 7 ]
4. ☒ Oath or Declaration ..... [ Total Pages: 4 ]
  - a. ☒ Newly executed (original or copy)
  - b. ☐ Copy from a prior application (37 CFR 1.63(d)) (for continuation/divisional with Box 17 completed)
    - i. ☐ **DELETION OF INVENTOR(S)**  
Signed statement attached deleting inventor(s) named in the prior application, see 37 CFR 1.63(d)(2) and 1.33(b).
5. ☐ Incorporation by Reference (usable if Box 4b is checked)  
The entire disclosure of the prior application, from which a copy of the oath or declaration is supplied under Box 4b, is considered as being part of the disclosure of the accompanying application and is hereby incorporated by reference therein.
6. ☐ Microfiche Computer Program (Appendix)
7. ☐ Nucleotide and/or Amino Acid Sequence Submission (if applicable, all necessary)
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**ACCOMPANYING APPLICATION PARTS**

8. ☒ Assignment Papers (cover sheet & document(s))
9. ☐ 37 CFR 3.73(b) Statement (when there is an assignee) ☒ Power of Attorney
10. ☐ English Translation Document (if applicable)
11. ☒ Information Disclosure Statement (IDS)/PTO-1449 ☒ Copies of IDS Citations
12. ☐ Preliminary Amendment
13. ☒ Return Receipt Postcard (MPEP 503) (Should be specifically itemized)
14. ☐ Small Entity Statement(s) ☐ Statement filed in prior application, status still proper and desired.
15. ☒ Certified Copy of Priority Document(s) (if foreign priority is claimed)
16. ☐ Other:

**17. If a CONTINUING APPLICATION, check appropriate box and supply the requisite information:**☐ Continuation ☐ Divisional ☐ Continuation-in-part (CIP) of prior application No:      /     **18. CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS**

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**NEW APPLICATION  
FEE TRANSMITTAL**

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AMOUNT ENCLOSED	\$ 964.00	First Named Inventor	Yasuhide MATSUMOTO, et al.
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**FEE CALCULATION** (fees effective 10/01/97)

CLAIMS	(1) FOR	(2) NUMBER FILED	(3) NUMBER EXTRA	(4) RATE	(5) CALCULATIONS
TOTAL CLAIMS	10	- 20 =	0	X \$ 18.00 =	\$ 0.00
INDEPENDENT CLAIMS	6	- 3 =	3	X \$ 78.00 =	234.00
MULTIPLE DEPENDENT CLAIMS (any number; if applicable)				+ \$260.00 =	0.00
				<b>BASIC FILING FEE</b>	690.00
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Surcharge for late filing fee, Statement or Power of Attorney (\$130.00)				+	0.00
Reduction by 50% for filing by small entity (37 CFR 1.9, 1.27 & 1.28).				-	0.00
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Surcharge for filing non-English language application (\$130.00; 37 CFR 1.52(d))				+	0.00
Recordation of Assignment (\$40.00; 37 CFR 1.21(h)(1))				+	40.00
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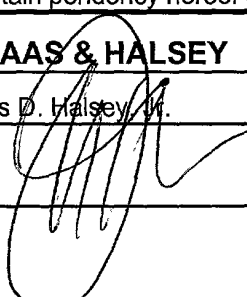
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**SUBMITTED BY: STAAS & HALSEY**

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Signature		Date	July 28, 2000

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TITLE OF THE INVENTION

**METHOD OF AND SYSTEM FOR CREATING PROFILES**

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Technical Field

5       The present invention relates to a technology that supports communication between users who exchange text messages in a conversation system on a real time basis.

10       In the present invention, a conversation system refers to a system that includes a plurality of conversation devices. The Conversation devices are connected to a network. The Conversation devices can share a virtual space formed on the network to exchange text messages among each other on a real time basis.

15       An IRC (Internet Relay Chat) is a type of a conversation system that is structured in compliance with an IRC protocol (RFC1459). The IRC includes an IRC server and IRC clients that are connected to the IRC server via the Internet. The IRC clients share a virtual space called a channel to exchange text messages on a real time basis. The  
20       IRC server broadcasts a message from an IRC client to other IRC clients who participate in the same channel. In the IRC, each of the IRC clients is uniquely defined by an identifier called nickname. Each channel is assigned a channel name, which uniquely identifies the channel.

25       Description of Related Art

Recently, conversation systems in which a plurality of users can conduct conversation on a real time basis have become popular means of communication. Examples of such conversation systems include IRC and Nifty's forum, which have become increasingly popular as the Internet has come to be more widely used. On the other hand, as the Internet has become more popular, various web page information search services and access control services that control access to web pages offered by WWW (World Wide Web) servers have been developed and offered. In providing such services, URL (Uniform Resource Locators, RFC 1738) are being categorized by certain categories. Accordingly, the URL has come to be utilized as an index of the category.

A conversation system such as IRC has tens of thousands of virtual spaces, which are shared by users who can be physically separated by a large. Upon entering such a virtual world, often a user is not able to know in advance what kind of people with whom he/she is sharing the virtual space, or what topics of conversation he/she should discuss with them. For instance, in the case of real world conversations, people mutually adjust the subject and/or timing of conversation based on the relationships between the participants. Facial expressions, outfits, and/or the place at which the conversation is taking place are also consciously or sub-consciously considered.

However, in the case of conversations within a virtual space, where there is almost no information available about the person, a user cannot know what kind of person to whom he/she is talking, or about what he/she should talk.

5 Consequently, the user cannot perform the adjustments that he/she would perform in normal real word conversations. As a result, a user is often easily bored with virtual space conversation. Addressing a user who is about to exit the virtual space, addressing a user in a language which is  
10 unintelligible to the user, or inadvertently offending are also problems faced by virtual space communicators.

The object of the present invention is to provide technology that allows a user to obtain information about a person with whom the user is about to have conversation in a  
15 chaotic virtual space, prior to starting the conversation, thereby enabling easier and more effective network communications.

#### SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

An aspect of the present invention provides a profile  
20 creation method for use in a conversation system having a plurality of terminal devices. The terminal devices can exchange messages among each other, via their connections to a network. The terminal devices share one of a plurality of virtual conversation spaces formed on the network. The  
25 method includes the steps of:

storing predetermined keywords and predetermined categories such that the keywords and categories are correlated to each other;

identifying a category that corresponds to a keyword if  
5 the message exchanged within the virtual space contains the keyword; and

storing the identified category such that the category is correlated to a user.

The following explanation pertains to an example where  
10 a URL is utilized as a keyword. A category table in which the URLs and predetermined categories are correlated to each other is provided in advance. An existing DB can be utilized as a category table. Every time a message is sent to a virtual space, it is determined whether the message  
15 contains a URL. If the message contains a URL, a category that corresponds to the URL is identified based on the category table. Thereafter, the user who sent the URL is stored such that the user is correlated to the identified category. In this manner, users can be categorized  
20 according to the users' own messages.

Another aspect of the present invention provides a profile creation system for use in a conversation system having a plurality of terminal devices that can exchange messages among each other. The plurality of terminal  
25 devices are connected to a network and share one of a

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plurality of virtual conversation spaces formed on the network. The profile creation system comprises a category table, a user table, and administration means.

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The category table stores predetermined keywords and  
5 predetermined categories such that the keywords and  
categories are correlated to each other. The user table  
stores users, predetermined keywords sent by the user, and  
the categories, such that the users, keywords, and  
categories are correlated to one another. The  
10 administration means obtains from the conversation system a  
message to be sent to the conversation space. The  
administration means determines based on the category table  
a category that corresponds to a keyword if the message  
contains the keyword, and writes in the user table the  
15 keyword sender's identification, the keyword, and the  
determined category.

This aspect of the invention offers the same effect as  
the first aspect of the invention.

Another aspect of the present invention provides the  
20 profile creation system as set forth in the previous aspect  
of the invention, wherein the user table stores valid period  
and time at which the keyword was sent, in addition to the  
users, the keywords, and the categories. In this system,  
the administration means further obtains from the  
25 conversation system the time at which the message containing

the keyword was sent. The administration means writes in the user table the time of the message and the valid period of the message, in addition to the keyword sender, the keyword and the category, and deleting an entry whose valid  
5 period since the time of message has expired.

The time at which the user sent the keyword and the valid period are stored in the user table. The valid period may be pre-stored in the administration means. Alternatively, the administration means may accept user's  
10 configuration of valid period. By deleting an entry of a keyword whose valid period has expired, it is possible to create a user profile that reflects the current status of the user.

Another aspect of the present invention provides a  
15 profile creation system, wherein the user table stores the users, the keywords, the categories and message senders whose messages are related to who is related to the keyword. In this system, the administration means 1) creates a conversation log in the conversation space, 2) obtains from  
20 the conversation log and the conversation system the senders of messages that were sent before and/or after the message containing the keyword was sent, and 3) writes in the user table the senders as related users, such that the related users are correlated with the keywords.

25 When a keyword is sent, the administration means refers

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to the conversation log, and obtains the senders of a predetermined number of messages that were sent before the keyword was sent. The administration means then writes the senders' identification in the user table as related users.

5 Also, the administration means obtains from the conversation system senders of a predetermined number of messages that were sent after the keyword was sent. The administration means writes the senders it obtained in the user table as related users.

10 It is presumed that messages that were sent just before or just after the keyword was sent are related to the message containing the keyword. Therefore, by storing the senders of those messages in the user table, various services can be provided. For instance, by specifying a  
15 keyword and a sender, a user can participate in a virtual conversation space in which he/she previously participated.

Another aspect of the present invention provides the profile creation system as set forth in the second mentioned aspect, wherein the user table stores the users, the  
20 keywords, the categories and rating data that indicates harmfulness for each user. In this system, the administration means updates the rating data of a user when a predetermined harmful keyword is sent.

For instance, the initial value of a user's rating data  
25 can be set as "0", and the rating data can be increased

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whenever the user sends a harmful keyword. In this manner,  
it is possible to perform processes such as prohibiting a  
user's participation in a virtual space and/or not  
broadcasting a user's message in the virtual space,  
5 depending on the rating data of the user. Thus enhancing  
the security within the virtual community is also possible.

Another aspect of the present invention provides a  
profile creation system wherein the conversation system  
processes messages exchanged by the conversation devices  
10 based on users' categories stored in the user table.

For instance, when an IRC client specifies a category  
upon creating a channel, an IRC server obtains from the  
administration means users who belong to the specified  
category. The administration means notifies the users of  
15 the creation of the channel based only on the obtained  
users. It is also possible to administer messages based on  
the aforementioned rating data.

Another aspect of the present invention provides a  
computer-readable recording media having a profile creation  
20 program for use in a conversation system. The conversation  
system has a plurality of terminal devices that can exchange  
messages among each other. The plurality of terminal  
devices is connected to a network and shares one of a  
plurality of virtual conversation spaces formed on the  
25 network. The profile creation program executes steps of:

A- storing predetermined keywords and predetermined categories such that the keywords and categories are correlated to each other;

B- obtaining from the conversation system a message to  
5 be sent to the conversation space;

C- determining based on the category table a category that corresponds to the keyword if the message contains a keyword; and

D- storing the sender of the keyword, the keyword, and  
10 the determined category, such that the sender, keyword, and category are correlated to one another.

This aspect of the invention provides the same effect as the first mentioned aspect of the present invention.

Another aspect of the present invention provides a  
15 profile creation method for use in a conversation system having a plurality of terminal devices. The terminal devices can exchange messages among each other. The plurality of terminal devices is connected to a network and shares one of a plurality of virtual conversation spaces  
20 formed on the network. The method utilizes a category table that can be referenced via the network. Predetermined keywords and predetermined categories are correlated to each other in the category table. The method comprises steps of:

A- identifying based on the category table a category  
25 that corresponds to the keyword if the message exchanged

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within the virtual space contains a keyword; and

B- storing the identified category such that the category is correlated to a user.

This aspect of the invention offers a similar structure  
5 and effect when compared to the first mentioned aspect of the present invention. However, this aspect utilizes an existing category table.

Another aspect of the present invention provides a profile creation system for use in a conversation system.  
10 The conversation system has a plurality of terminal devices that can exchange messages among each other. The plurality of terminal devices is connected to a network and shares one of a plurality of virtual conversation spaces formed on the network. The profile creation system utilizes a category  
15 table that can be referenced via the network. Predetermined keywords and predetermined categories are correlated to each other in the category table. The profile creation system includes a user table and administration means. The user table stores users, predetermined keywords spoken by the  
20 user. Furthermore, the categories, such that the users, keywords, and the categories are correlated to one another. The administration means obtains from the conversation system a message to be sent to the conversation space. The administration means determines based on the category table  
25 whether or not the message contains a keyword. The

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administration means determines based on the category table  
a category that corresponds to a keyword if the message  
contains the keyword. The administration means writes in  
the user table the keyword sender, the keyword, and the  
5 determined category. This aspect of the invention offers a  
similar structure and effect when compared to the first  
mentioned aspect of the present invention. However, this  
aspect utilizes an existing category table.

Another aspect of the present invention provides a  
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15 plurality of virtual conversation spaces formed on the  
network. The profile creation program utilizes a category  
table that can be referenced via the network.

Predetermined keywords and predetermined categories are  
correlated to each other in the category table. The profile  
20 creation program executes steps of:

A- obtaining from the conversation system a message to  
be sent to the conversation space;

B- determining based on the category table whether or  
not the message contains a keyword;

25 C- determining based on the category table a category

that corresponds to a keyword if the message contains the keyword; and

D- storing the sender of the keyword, the keyword, and the determined category, such that the sender, the keyword, and the category are correlated to one another. This aspect of the present invention offers a similar structure and effect when compared to the first aspect of the invention. However, this aspect utilizes an existing category table.

#### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Fig. 1

A diagrammatical view of an entire structure of a profile creation system according to an embodiment of the present invention;

Fig. 2

A conceptual explanatory view of a category table of the profile creation system of Fig.1;

Fig. 3

A conceptual explanatory view of a user data table of the profile creation system of Fig.1;

Fig. 4

A conceptual explanatory view of list of harmful attribute stored in a rating processor of the profile creation system of Fig 1;

Fig. 5 is a conceptual explanatory view of a processes table of the profile creation system of Fig.1;

Fig. 6 is a flowchart of a message attribute update process of the profile creation system of Fig.1;

Fig. 7 is a view of examples of messages that have been sent to a channel that is part of the profile creation system of Fig.1;

Fig. 8 is a conceptual explanatory view of a monitoring list of the profile creation system of Fig.1;

Fig. 9 is a flowchart of a rating data update process of the profile creation system of Fig.1;

Fig. 10

An explanatory view of an example of a display organized by each category of the profile creation system of Fig.1.

#### DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

A profile creation system in accordance with the present invention will now be explained with reference to preferred embodiments.

##### First Embodiment

In this embodiment, a profile creation system as applied to an IRC will be explained. However, the system of the present invention can also be applied to other conversation systems.

##### Structure

Figure 1 is an overall structural view of a profile creation system 1 in accordance with the first embodiment of

the present invention. The profile creation system 1 in accordance with the present invention includes an IRC server 11 and an IRC client 12, which together form an IRC. The profile creation system 1 also includes a category DB 13, a user data DB 14, a user data administration server 15, a message administrator 16, and a rating processor 17.

In this embodiment, the message administrator 16 and the rating processor 17 are formed on the IRC server 11 side. Alternatively, the message administrator 16 and the rating processor 17 can be formed on the IRC client 12 side. The rating processor 17 is a constitutional element that is necessary when the user data DB 14 has rating data, which will be explained later.

#### (1) Category DB

The category DB 13 stores predetermined keywords and predetermined categories, such that the keywords and categories are correlated to each other. In this embodiment, a URL is utilized as an example of keyword. Figure 2 is a conceptual view of a category table stored in the category DB 13. The category table 13 stores, to which of the predetermined categories each URL belongs. For instance, "URL1" can belong to the category "Hobby." One URL can belong to a plurality of categories.

As the category table of URL, data of a search engine which operates on the Internet, or data of a filtering



software for URLs can be utilized. Alternatively, a category table that correlates predetermined words such as "car" and "travel" with categories may be provided and utilized, instead of utilizing URLs as keywords.

5 (2) User Data DB

User data DB 14 is not limited to any particular kind of structure. However, it is desirable to utilize a database that supports a user data database protocol LDAP (Light Weight Directory Access Protocol). Figure 3 is a conceptual view of a user data table that is stored in the user data DB 14. The user data table stores user data for each user. In this embodiment, the user data includes a user ID, a password, chat-related data, personal data and message attribute data.

15 The user ID is identification data assigned to each user to identify the user uniquely. Figure 3 shows a data of a user who is identified by the user ID "ID0001".

The password is authentication data to be utilized in updating the user data.

20 The chat related data includes a nickname of the user, the channel in which the user participates currently, a client host name, which uniquely identifies the user terminal, and the name of a server to which the user terminal is connected. The client host name uniquely  
25 identifies the user terminal.

The personal data includes data such as name, age, and occupation. Generally, the personal data are static data that are inputted and registered by the user. The personal data may include rating data. The rating data are data that indicate the user is harmful level; higher the rating data are, the more harmful the user is. The rating data will be explained later.

The message attribute data include URLs which the user has mentioned, for each of the categories predetermined in the aforesaid category DB 13. More specifically, the message attribute data include the category, the number of URLs mentioned in each category and message data. The message data include a message number, message contents, channel, date, period, and related users.

As the "Category," one of the categories predetermined in the category DB 13 is stored. In Figure 3, "hobby" and "Internet" are written as the category.

The "Number of messages" is the number of times the URL that is correlated to the pertinent category has been mentioned. For instance, in Figure 3, 15 URLs were mentioned, which are correlated to the category "Hobby."

The "Message number" is an identification number for identifying within a category a message as specified by the message data. For instance, "Message 1" and "Message 2" in Figure 3 are the message numbers. The "Contents of message

", includes keywords of user's messages, in other words the URL. In Figure 3, the user "ID0001" has mentioned "URL1" and "URL2", as the URLs that belong to the category "Hobby." The "Channel" includes the name of the channel to which the URL was sent. For instance, the aforementioned "URL1" was sent to Channel #AAA. The "Date" includes the date on which the URL was mentioned. This date will be the base date for calculation of the valid period. For instance, The URL1 was mentioned on June 7, 1999, at 13:55. The "Period" includes the duration of time during which the message specified by the message number is valid. For instance, the "Message 1" under the category "Hobby" in Figure 3 is valid for one month, starting June 7, 1999, 13:55. The "Related users" includes the ID of a user who has sent another message before and/or after the message containing the aforementioned URL was mentioned. For instance, in Figure 3, users "ID0002" and "ID0003" have sent messages before and after the URL1. In this embodiment, the users who have sent immediately before and after the message containing URL will be the related users.

### (3) Rating Data

The rating data are data that indicate the degree of the harmfulness of a user. In this embodiment, the rating data are at the harmful messages level. The rating data, in other words the harmful messages level are set initially as,

for instance, "0". Every time the user mentions any of the URLs that are pre-stored as harmful URLs, the harmful messages level of the user increases.

(4) User data Administration Server and Message  
5 administrator

The user data administration server 15 registers and updates user data in the user data DB 14. The message administrator 16 obtains from the IRC server messages generated in each channel to perform updating process of the  
10 message attribute data of the user data DB 14. The message administrator 16 notifies the rating processor 17 of the update of the message attribute data. Further, the message administrator 16 can perform predetermined processes based on the message attribute data. For instance, the message  
15 administrator 16 can report to the IRC server 11 other users who belong to a certain category, or send the message attribute data to the IRC server 11. The message administrator 16 creates and stores a log of messages for each channel.

20 (5) Rating Processor

Upon receiving notification from the message administrator 16, the rating processor 17 updates the rating data of a user whose message attribute data have been updated. More specifically, URLs that are against public  
25 moral and decency are stored in the rating processor 17 in

advance as harmful URLs. Once a URL is sent to a channel, the rating processor 17 calculates the rating data of the sender. The rating processor 17 directs the user data administration server 15 to rewrite the rating data. The  
5 rating processor 17 can determine how to process the message made by the user based on the rating data in the user data table, and direct the IRC server 11 to perform the process.

The rating data are calculated in the following manner. The rating data processor 17 stores a list of harmful  
10 attributes as shown in Figure 4. Figure 4 is a conceptual explanatory view of a list of harmful attributes stored in the rating processor 17. The list of harmful attributes stores weights of harmfulness level C1, C2, C3 ... for each category. The rating processor 17 calculates the harmful  
15 messages level Xn for each user, based on the weight of each category.

More specifically, the harmful messages level Xn is calculated as a sum of the weight of all categories multiplied by the number of messages sent by the user in  
20 each category. For instance, where the number of harmful messages sent by the user "ID0001" in the category "Hobby" is 15, and the number of harmful messages in the category "Internet" is 30. The harmful messages level Xn of the user is calculated as:  $15 \times C1 + 30 \times C3 = Xn$ .

25 The rating processor 17 can also perform predetermined

processes using the rating data. Figure 5 is a conceptual explanatory view of the processes table stored in the rating processor 17. The rating processor 17 determines the process based on the rating data, and directs the IRC server 11 to perform the process.

In the example shown in Figure 5, if the harmful message level is  $X_n \leq X_1$ , the rating processor 17 directs the server to disconnect the connection with the user terminal. If  $X_1 > X_n \leq X_2$ , the message of the user is canceled by the server, such that the message is not broadcasted to other users. If  $X_2 > X_n \leq X_3$ , messages from the user cannot be accepted until a predetermined period of time elapses. If  $X_3 > X_n \leq X_4$ , the server sends a warning to the user when the user connects to the IRC server 11.

## PROCESS FLOW

### (1) Message attribute Process Flow

Figure 6 is a flow chart of the message attribute update process performed by the message administrator 16. For the sake of simplification, the description below explains a case in which the messages shown in Figure 7 have been sent to the channel #AAA. In addition, it is assumed that the user ID of the user "taro," who sent the URL to the channel is "ID0001," and his user data are as shown in the aforementioned Figure 3. As described above, the related users written in the message attribute data are "hanako,"

who sent a message immediately before the message containing URL was sent, and "jiro" and "saburo", who sent two messages that immediately followed the message containing URL. Once a message is sent to any of the channels, the following  
5 process starts.

In step S1, the message administrator 16 obtains from the IRC server 11 the generated message, and stores it in the message log of the channel.

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10 In step S2, the message administrator 16 obtains from the IRC server 11 data that are necessary to identify the user. Such data include, for instance, nickname, IP address, client host name, and log in name. In this embodiment, the message administrator 16 obtains the client host name from the IRC server 11.

15 In step S3, the message administrator 16 refers to the message log in order to determine whether any user in the channel #AAA to where the message has been sent has sent a message that contains a past URL. Then, the message administrator 16 determines whether the senders who have  
20 sent a message that contains the URL should be written in as the related users. To make this determination, the message administrator 16 utilizes a monitoring list that will be created in step S9. The step S9 will be explained later.

25 Figure 8 is a conceptual explanatory view of the monitoring list. The monitoring list is created for each

user. For instance, when the user "taro" sends a message that contains URL1, the following items will be written in the monitoring list of the user "taro":

Column under contents of message: "URL1";

5 Column under channel: The name of channel to which the message of the URL has been sent "#AAA";

Column under date: The data on which the message containing the URL has been sent; and

Column under number of messages to be monitored: "2".

10 With regard to the contents of message, channel, and date, the same data are registered in the message attribute data of the user data (Figure 3). Therefore, these data can be obtained by first storing the address of corresponding items in the user data, and then obtaining the actual data  
15 from the user data.

The number of messages to be monitored is the number of messages which were sent immediately after the message that contains the URL in question (hereinafter referred to as URL in question), and also are deemed related to the URL in  
20 question. In the example shown in the figure, the number of messages to be monitored is set forth with respect to messages that will be made after the message that contains the URL in question is sent. Alternatively, however, the number of messages to be monitored can be set for messages  
25 sent immediately before and immediately after the message



containing the URL in question. There does not have to be an equal number of messages before and after the message containing the URL in question. Different numbers of related messages before and after the message containing the URL in question can be configured. For instance, there may be one message immediately before the message containing the URL in question, and five messages immediately after the message containing the URL in question.

The number of messages to be monitored decreases by one every time a message is detected immediately after the message in question is sent. When the number of messages to be monitored reaches 0, the entry is deleted from the monitoring list. It is also possible to set a counting messages region for monitoring, and determine the process based on the value of the counting region.

In this embodiment, the message administrator determines whether there is a monitoring list for the channel #AAA to which the message has been sent. If there is a monitoring list, the message administrator 16 proceeds to step S12. If there is not, the message administrator 16 proceeds to step S4.

In step S4, the message administrator 16 searches the category table. More specifically, the message administrator 16 determines whether or not a user's message contains a URL. If it does, the message administrator 16

searches the category table for the URL, and determines the category. In this example, it is URL1 that has been sent. Therefore, the message administrator 16 determines that the category is "Hobby".

5           In step S5, the message administrator 16 determines whether or not there is a category that corresponds to the sent URL, or if the URL is not contained. If there is a category, the message administrator 16 proceeds to step S6. If there is no category that corresponds to the sent URL or  
10 if the URL is not contained, then the message administrator 16 proceeds to step S10, which will be explained later.

In step S6, the message administrator 16 obtains a predetermined number of messages sent immediately before the message containing the URL in question. As described above, if the monitoring list sets forth how many messages that were sent before the message containing the URL in question is sent should be obtained, the message administrator 16 refers to the monitoring list and determines the number of messages to be obtained. The message administrator 16 obtains these messages from the message log, which is stored for each channel. The message log stores messages as well as the nickname of the person who sent the message. The message administrator 16 obtains from the message log the nickname of the sender of the message. In this example, the message administrator 16 obtains "hanako" as the nickname of

the related user. Furthermore, the message administrator 16 refers to the user data DB 14 to obtain the user ID that corresponds to the nickname "hanako," for instance "ID0002."

In step S7, the message administrator 16 obtains from  
5 the message log the time at which the message containing the URL was sent. Also, the message administrator 16 configures the valid period of the message. The valid period is configured in order to delete old messages from the message attribute data. A message that is much too old may not  
10 adequately reflect the current situation of the user. The valid period can be the same for all messages, or different for different categories. It is also possible to allow the user to configure the valid period.

In step S8, the message administrator 16 adds the data  
15 of message and valid period obtained in step S7 and the related users obtained in step S6, in the category of the message attribute data of the pertinent user determined in step S4. In this example, the message number "Message 16" is added under the category "Hobby." The message  
20 administrator 16 also updates the number of messages in the category, to which the message attribute data have been added. In this example, the number of messages by the user "ID0001" under "Hobby" has been updated to "16."

In step S9, the message administrator 16 creates an  
25 entry regarding the aforesaid URL1 in the monitoring list of

the user specified in the aforementioned step S2. In other words, an entry that corresponds to the message containing the URL is created in the monitoring list of the user. Figure 8 is a monitoring list at this point.

5 In step S10, the message administrator determines whether or not there is any message whose validation period has expired in the message attribute data. If the result is "Yes," then the message administrator 16 proceeds to step S11. If the result is "No," then the process is terminated.

10 In step S11, the message administrator 16 deletes the entry of the message attribute data whose valid period has already expired from the user data.

In the aforementioned step S3, if the message administrator 16 determines that there is an entry in the monitoring list, the message administrator 16 proceeds to step S12. In step S12, the message administrator 16 writes in the message attribute data of certain users the user ID of the sender of the message that has been created. The certain user is a user within the channel #AAA to which the message has been sent, who has an entry of the message to the channel #AAA in the monitoring list. More specifically, if "jiro" and "saburo" sent messages after "taro"'s message, "jiro" and "saburo" are written in the message attribute data of "taro" as related users of "Message 16."

25 The message administrator 16 decrements the number of

messages to be monitored in the monitoring list. In this example, the number of messages identified by the contents of message "URL1," channel "#AAA," and date "1999/06/07 18:55" is decreased by one.

5 In step S13, the message administrator 16 determines whether or not there is an entry that is to be deleted from the monitoring list. More specifically, the message administrator 16 determines whether or not there is an entry whose number of messages to be monitored is "0". If the  
10 result is "Yes," then the message administrator 16 proceeds to step S14. If the result is "No," the message administrator 16 proceeds to the aforementioned step S5.

In step S14, the message administrator 16 deletes from the monitoring list an entry whose number of messages to be  
15 monitored is "0." Then, the message administrator 16 returns to the aforementioned step S4.

The message administrator 16 can calculate the interval between the time the related message was sent and the time the message containing the URL in question was sent. If the  
20 time interval is more than a predetermined time period, it is possible for the message administrator 16 not to write in the message attribute data the user ID of the related user obtained. This is because if the time interval between the two messages is long, it is less likely that these messages  
25 are related.

## (2) Rating Data Updating Process

Figure 9 is a flow chart of the rating data updating process and a process based on the rating data, which are performed by the rating processor 17. Once the rating processor 17 is notified by the message administrator 16 that the message attribute data have been updated, the rating processor 17 starts the following process.

In step S21, the rating processor 17 obtains a user data table of the user whose message attribute data have been updated. The user data table can be obtained from the user data administration server 15, or from the message administrator 16.

In step S22, the rating processor 17 calculates the number of harmful messages sent by the user for each category. More specifically, the rating processor 17 detects harmful URLs from the URLs sent by the user, then calculates the number of times the harmful URLs has been sent for each category.

In step S23, the rating processor 17 calculates the harmful messages level  $X_n$  of the user.

In step S24, the rating processor 17 determines a process that corresponds to the harmful messages level  $X_n$ , which has been calculated. Then, the rating processor 17 directs the IRC server 11 to perform the process.

Thereafter, the process is terminated.

Alternatively, the rating processor 17 can first determine whether or not a newly mentioned URL is harmful, and then update the harmful messages level Xn of the user if the URL is harmful.

5        An Example of Services Based on User Data

By utilizing message attribute data and rating data created by the aforesaid profile creation system, various services that make communications on a conversation system such as IRC easier can be provided. Below are examples of  
10 such services.

(1) Providing service that utilizes message attribute data

(1-1) Talking with someone who is in the same category

By specifying the channel name and the category, a user can invite to the channel only users who belong to a certain  
15 category. For instance, a command "INVITEEX #Channel Category" is pre-stored in the IRC. Here, the name of a channel to which users will be invited will be written in "#Channel." When the command is sent by the IRC client 12, the IRC server 11 sends the command to terminals of other  
20 users who belong to the designated category. The command administrator 16 detects the command, and searches the user data DB 14 for users who belong to the category specified in the command. Then the command administrator 16 reports the users to the IRC server 11.

25        (1-2) Sending a message to someone who belongs to the

same category

For instance, a user can send a message to users who belong to a specific category by specifying the channel name and category. For instance, a command "PRIVMSGEX Category MSG" is pre-stored in the IRC. Here, the category specified by the user will be written in "Category." A text message inputted by the user will be written in "MSG". Once the command is sent by the IRC client 12, the IRC server 11 distributes the command to terminals of the users who belong to the designated category. As in the aforementioned case (1), the command administrator 16 detects the command, searches the user data DB, and reports the users it found to the IRC server 11.

#### (1-3) Creating a friends list by category

A user can display by the IRC client 12 a friends list by category. In the IRC, the IRC server 11 reports predetermined data such as nickname of a user within a channel to the IRC client 12. Then, the IRC server 11 reports the user's category as well as the predetermined data. The IRC server 11 can obtain the user's category from the message administrator 16. The timing at which the user's category is obtained can be when the IRC client joins the channel.

#### (1-4) Displaying users within channel by category

Figure 10 is an example of a display of users within a



channel organized by category. As stated previously in (3), if the user's category is reported to the IRC client 12, the IRC client 12 can display users and messages from the user in different colors and styles for different categories.

5 (2) Services based on rating data

As in the case of the message attribute data, the rating data can be utilized to make communications easier. Below are examples that are not listed in the aforementioned processes table shown in Figure 5.

10 (2-1) Limiting creation of channel and join a channel

The IRC server 11 can limit creation of a channel and/or entrance into a channel by a user whose rating data are high. For instance, the aforementioned processes table shown in Figure 5 can have "Creation of channel prohibited" and/or "Join a channel prohibited command." When a "JOIN #Channel" is sent from the IRC client 12, the rating processor 17 determines whether the creation of channel or join a channel specified should be allowed based on the rating data of the sender and the processes table. The IRC server 11 allows or denies entrance into the channel based on the result of the determination.

The command "JOIN #Channel" is an existing command on the IRC to create or enter into a channel designated in "#Channel."

25 (2-2) Limiting number of channels to join

The IRC server 11 can limit the number of channels in which a user can join, based on the rating data of a user. In this case, the processes table shown in Figure 8 has for each harmful messages level the maximum number of channels in which a user can join. Upon receiving the aforesaid JOIN command from a user, the rating processor 17 reports to the IRC server 11 the number of channels which the user can join. Since the IRC server 11 knows the number of channels which each user joins, the IRC server 11 compares the number of channels the user can join and the number of channel the user joins. Accordingly, the IRC server allows or denies the user's joining the channel.

(2-3) Blocking invitation into a channel by a harmful user

If a user whose rating data are above a predetermined value sends an invitation command to a certain channel, the IRC server 11 does not broadcast the invitation command to other users. As in the previous cases, the processes table sets forth that an invitation command should be ignored. In this case, the rating processor 17 determines a process to ignore the invitation command based on the rating data of the sender, then reports the process to the IRC server 11. In this manner, an invitation to a channel by a harmful user can be blocked.

(2-4) Preventing inviting a harmful user to a channel

The processes table sets forth that an invitation command to a channel sent by another user should not be sent to a user whose rating data are above certain value.

In this case, the rating processor 17 determines that  
5 an invitation command should not be sent based on the rating data of receiver, and then reports the process to the IRC server 11. The IRC server 11 stops sending an invitation command to the harmful user, based on the determination of the rating processor 17. In this manner, a harmful user  
10 will not be invited to a channel inadvertently.

#### (2-5) Limiting messages

The processes table sets forth that a text message by a user whose rating data are above a certain value is not to be distributed to other users. The processes table also  
15 sets forth that messages of other users are not to be distributed to the harmful user. The rating processor 17 determines, based on the rating data of the sender or the receiver, whether or not a message should be distributed, and to whom the message should be distributed. Then the  
20 rating processor 17 reports the result of determination to the IRC server 11. In this manner, harmful messages can be prevented in advance. It also prevents messages of other users from being sent to a user who often sends inappropriate messages.

25 (2-6) Controlling operation of an agent

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A chat system sometimes has a software robot so called agent, which creates conversation log and performs various replies to users' messages. If a user whose rating data are above a certain value sends a message or a command to an agent, the rating processor 17 directs the IRC server 11 to stop distributing the message or the command from the user. In this manner, the user's behavior by which the agent may be potentially operated in an inappropriate manner can be prevented, thereby securing the safety within the chat community.

## SECOND EMBODIMENT

In the first embodiment, the user's category is determined based on a predetermined keyword within the text message. However, the category can be determined based on keywords not only in text file, but in structurized document written by mark up language such as XML and SGML. Further, it is also possible to make the portion of the structurized document other than the contents, in other words the meta data, a base for determining category.

20           When the category is determined based on the  
structured document, first, a structure analysis is  
conducted on the structured document. The category is  
determined for each tag. Then, the message attribute data  
of the user are updated in the same manner as in the first  
25 embodiment.

### THIRD EMBODIMENT

Services based on message attribute data and rating data can similarly be offered in one to one conversation communications. Below are examples of such services.

#### 5 (1) Limiting conversation itself

A request for conversation can be stopped based on the rating data of a user who wanted to start a one-one conversation, or a user who initiated contact. It prevents an inadvertent establishment of one to one connection that  
10 involves a harmful user.

#### (2) Limit obtainment of user data

Provision of user data can be limited based on the rating data of a user who attempts to obtain user data of other users. For instance, the processes table sets forth  
15 different levels of disclosure of user data for different harmful messages levels.

#### (3) Limit to distribute messages

As in the first embodiment (2-5), it is possible to prevent a message from being sent, depending on the rating  
20 data of a user who sent the message or the receiver.

#### Effect of the Invention

By utilizing this invention, it is possible to create a profile which reflect users' interest and characteristics on a real time basis. By using this profile, data that helps  
25 communications in virtual space can be provided to users,



WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

5

10

keyword; and

15

20

25

a user table that stores users, predetermined keywords sent by the user, and the categories, such that the users, keywords, and categories are correlated to one another; and

administration means for obtaining from the  
5 conversation system a message to be sent to the conversation space, determining based on said category table a category that corresponds to the keyword if the message contains a keyword, and writing in said user table the keyword sender, the keyword, and the determined category.

10

3. The profile creation system as set forth in claim 2, wherein

said user table stores valid period and time at which the keyword was sent, in addition to the users, the  
15 keywords, and the categories;

said administration means further obtains from the conversation system the time at which the message containing the keyword was sent,

said administration means writing in said user table  
20 the time of the message and the valid period of the message, in addition to the keyword sender, the keyword and the category, and deleting an entry whose valid period since the time of message has expired.

25

4. The profile creation system as set forth in claim



2, wherein

said user table stores the users, the keywords, the categories and message senders whose messages are related to the keywords; and

5        said administration means creates a conversation log in the conversation space, obtains from the conversation log and the conversation system the senders of messages that were sent before and/or after the message containing the keyword was sent, and writes in said user table the senders  
10 as related users, such that the related users are correlated with the keywords.

5.    The profile creation system as set forth in claim 2, wherein

15        said user table stores the users, the keywords, the categories and rating data that indicates harmfulness for each user; and

said administration means updates the rating data of a user when a predetermined harmful keyword is sent.

20

6.    The profile creation system as set forth in claim 2, wherein

the conversation system processes messages exchanged by the conversation devices based on users' categories stored  
25 in said user table.

7. A computer-readable recording media having a profile creation program for use in a conversation system having a plurality of terminal devices that can exchange  
5 messages among each other, the plurality of terminal devices being connected to a network and sharing one of a plurality of virtual conversation spaces formed on the network, said profile creation program executing steps of:

A: storing predetermined keywords and predetermined  
10 categories such that the keywords and categories are correlated to each other;

B: obtaining from the conversation system a message to be sent to the conversation space;

C: determining based on the category table a category  
15 that corresponds to the keyword if the message contains a keyword; and

D: storing the sender of the keyword, the keyword, and the determined category, such that the sender, keyword, and category are correlated to one another.

20

8. A profile creation method for use in a conversation system having a plurality of terminal devices that can exchange messages among each other, the plurality of terminal devices being connected to a network and sharing  
25 one of a plurality of virtual conversation spaces formed on

the network, said method utilizing a category table that can be referred to via the network, predetermined keywords and predetermined categories being correlated to each other in the category table, said method comprising steps of:

5 identifying based on the category table a category that corresponds to the keyword if the message exchanged within the virtual space contains a keyword; and

storing the identified category such that the category is correlated to a user.

10

9. A profile creation system for use in a conversation system having a plurality of terminal devices that can exchange messages among each other, the plurality of terminal devices being connected to a network and sharing one of a plurality of virtual conversation spaces formed on the network, said profile creation system utilizing a category table that can be referred to via the network, predetermined keywords and predetermined categories being correlated to each other in the category table, said profile creation system comprising:

15

a user table storing users, predetermined keywords spoken by the user, and the categories, such that the users, keywords, and the categories are correlated to one another; and

20

administration means for obtaining from the

conversation system a message to be sent to the conversation space, determining based on the category table whether or not the message contains a keyword, determining based on the category table a category that corresponds to the keyword if  
5 the message contains a keyword, and writing in said user table the keyword sender, the keyword, and the determined category.

10. A computer-readable recording media having a  
10 profile creation program for use in a conversation system having a plurality of terminal devices that can exchange messages among each other, the plurality of terminal devices being connected to a network and sharing one of a plurality of virtual conversation spaces formed on the network, said  
15 profile creation program utilizing a category table that can be referenced via the network, predetermined keywords and predetermined categories being correlated to each other in the category table, said profile creation program executing steps of:

20 A: obtaining from the conversation system a message to be sent to the conversation space;

B: determining based on the category table whether or not the message contains a keyword;

C: determining based on the category table a category  
25 that corresponds to the keyword if the message contains a





Fig. 1

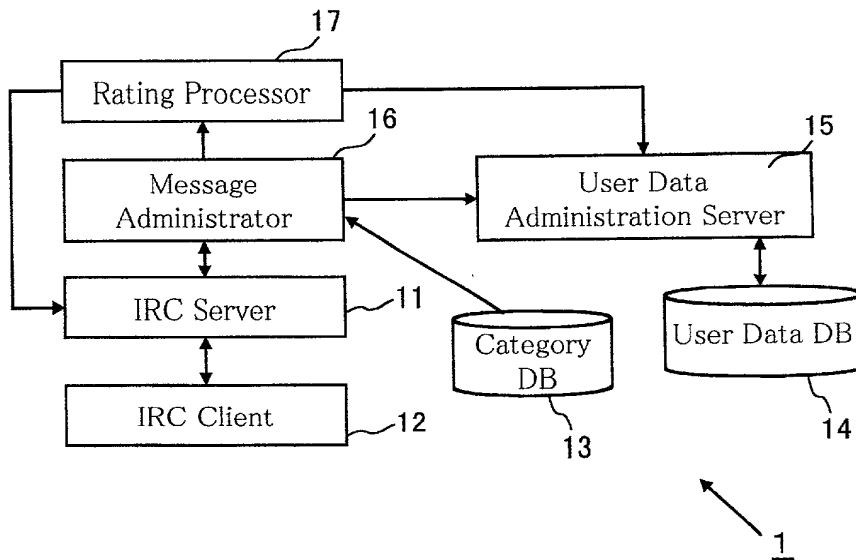


Fig. 2

Contents of Message	Category
URL1	Hobby
URL2	Internet; Hobby
URL3	Travel; Column
⋮	⋮

1. Description of the sample and setting		2. Study objectives	
1.1. Sample size	1.2. Sample characteristics	2.1. Primary objectives	2.2. Secondary objectives
1.3. Sample selection	1.4. Sample retention	2.3. Study design	2.4. Study setting
1.5. Sample follow-up	1.6. Sample loss	2.5. Study population	2.6. Study variables
1.7. Sample attrition	1.8. Sample non-response	2.7. Study outcomes	2.8. Study limitations
1.9. Sample non-compliance	1.10. Sample non-participation	2.9. Study conclusions	2.10. Study recommendations
1.11. Sample non-attendance	1.12. Sample non-availability	2.11. Study implications	2.12. Study future research
1.13. Sample non-eligibility	1.14. Sample non-qualification	2.13. Study significance	2.14. Study contribution
1.15. Sample non-inclusion	1.16. Sample non-exclusion	2.15. Study validity	2.16. Study reliability
1.17. Sample non-acceptance	1.18. Sample non-rejection	2.17. Study generalizability	2.18. Study replicability
1.19. Sample non-approval	1.20. Sample non-disapproval	2.19. Study applicability	2.20. Study transferability
1.21. Sample non-endorsement	1.22. Sample non-disendorsement	2.21. Study feasibility	2.22. Study acceptability
1.23. Sample non-authorization	1.24. Sample non-disauthorization	2.23. Study ethicality	2.24. Study social desirability
1.25. Sample non-acknowledgment	1.26. Sample non-disacknowledgment	2.25. Study transparency	2.26. Study accountability
1.27. Sample non-recognition	1.28. Sample non-disrecognition	2.27. Study integrity	2.28. Study honesty
1.29. Sample non-confirmation	1.30. Sample non-disconfirmation	2.29. Study objectivity	2.30. Study impartiality
1.31. Sample non-validation	1.32. Sample non-disvalidation	2.31. Study accuracy	2.32. Study precision
1.33. Sample non-verification	1.34. Sample non-disverification	2.33. Study consistency	2.34. Study coherence
1.35. Sample non-confirmation	1.36. Sample non-disconfirmation	2.35. Study reliability	2.36. Study validity
1.37. Sample non-approval	1.38. Sample non-disapproval	2.37. Study replicability	2.38. Study transferability
1.39. Sample non-endorsement	1.40. Sample non-disendorsement	2.39. Study applicability	2.40. Study feasibility
1.41. Sample non-authorization	1.42. Sample non-disauthorization	2.41. Study ethicality	2.42. Study social desirability
1.43. Sample non-acknowledgment	1.44. Sample non-disacknowledgment	2.43. Study transparency	2.44. Study accountability
1.45. Sample non-recognition	1.46. Sample non-disrecognition	2.45. Study integrity	2.46. Study honesty
1.47. Sample non-confirmation	1.48. Sample non-disconfirmation	2.47. Study objectivity	2.48. Study impartiality
1.49. Sample non-validation	1.50. Sample non-disvalidation	2.49. Study accuracy	2.50. Study precision
1.51. Sample non-verification	1.52. Sample non-disverification	2.51. Study consistency	2.52. Study coherence
1.53. Sample non-confirmation	1.54. Sample non-disconfirmation	2.53. Study reliability	2.54. Study validity
1.55. Sample non-approval	1.56. Sample non-disapproval	2.55. Study replicability	2.56. Study transferability
1.57. Sample non-endorsement	1.58. Sample non-disendorsement	2.57. Study applicability	2.58. Study feasibility
1.59. Sample non-authorization	1.60. Sample non-disauthorization	2.59. Study ethicality	2.60. Study social desirability
1.61. Sample non-acknowledgment	1.62. Sample non-disacknowledgment	2.61. Study transparency	2.62. Study accountability
1.63. Sample non-recognition	1.64. Sample non-disrecognition	2.63. Study integrity	2.64. Study honesty
1.65. Sample non-confirmation	1.66. Sample non-disconfirmation	2.65. Study objectivity	2.66. Study impartiality
1.67. Sample non-validation	1.68. Sample non-disvalidation	2.67. Study accuracy	2.68. Study precision
1.69. Sample non-verification	1.70. Sample non-disverification	2.69. Study consistency	2.70. Study coherence
1.71. Sample non-confirmation	1.72. Sample non-disconfirmation	2.71. Study reliability	2.72. Study validity
1.73. Sample non-approval	1.74. Sample non-disapproval	2.73. Study replicability	2.74. Study transferability
1.75. Sample non-endorsement	1.76. Sample non-disendorsement	2.75. Study applicability	2.76. Study feasibility
1.77. Sample non-authorization	1.78. Sample non-disauthorization	2.77. Study ethicality	2.78. Study social desirability
1.79. Sample non-acknowledgment	1.80. Sample non-disacknowledgment	2.79. Study transparency	2.80. Study accountability
1.81. Sample non-recognition	1.82. Sample non-disrecognition	2.81. Study integrity	2.82. Study honesty
1.83. Sample non-confirmation	1.84. Sample non-disconfirmation	2.83. Study objectivity	2.84. Study impartiality
1.85. Sample non-validation	1.86. Sample non-disvalidation	2.85. Study accuracy	2.86. Study precision
1.87. Sample non-verification	1.88. Sample non-disverification	2.87. Study consistency	2.88. Study coherence
1.89. Sample non-confirmation	1.90. Sample non-disconfirmation	2.89. Study reliability	2.90. Study validity
1.91. Sample non-approval	1.92. Sample non-disapproval	2.91. Study replicability	2.92. Study transferability
1.93. Sample non-endorsement	1.94. Sample non-disendorsement	2.93. Study applicability	2.94. Study feasibility
1.95. Sample non-authorization	1.96. Sample non-disauthorization	2.95. Study ethicality	2.96. Study social desirability
1.97. Sample non-acknowledgment	1.98. Sample non-disacknowledgment	2.97. Study transparency	2.98. Study accountability
1.99. Sample non-recognition	1.100. Sample non-disrecognition	2.99. Study integrity	2.100. Study honesty

User ID	ID0001			
Password	XXXXXX			
Chat-Related Data	Current Nickname	taro		
	Currently Participating Channel	#aa,#bb,#cc,....		
	Current Client Host Name	xxx.xxx.xxx		
	Currently Connected Server	sss.sss.sss		
	⋮	⋮		
Personal Data	Name	Fujitsu, Taro		
	Age	30		
	Occupation	Public Official		
	⋮	⋮		
	Rating Data	0		
Message Attribute Data	Hobby	Number of Message		15
		Message 1	Contents of Message	URL1
			Channel	#AAA
			Date	1999/06/07 13:55
			Valid Period	1 month
			Related Users	ID0002,ID0003
		Message 2	Contents of Message	URL2
			Channel	#BBB
			Date	1999/06/17 13:55
			Valid Period	6 months
	Related Users		ID0002,ID0004	
	⋮	⋮	⋮	
	Internet	Number of Messages		30
		⋮		

Message Data



009270"06T82950

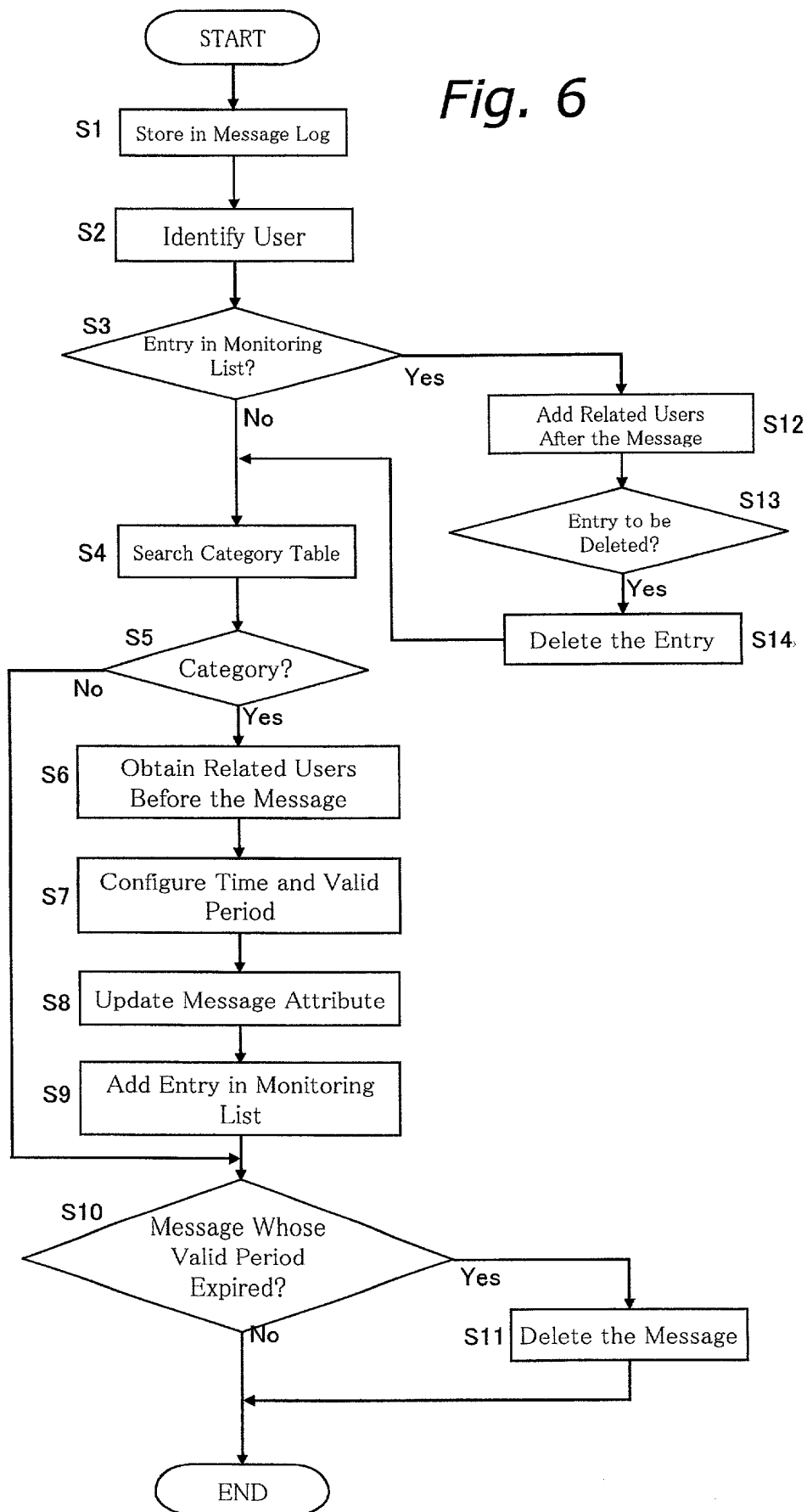
*Fig. 4*

Category	Weight
Hobby	$C_1$
Column	$C_2$
Internet	$C_3$
$\vdots$	$\vdots$

*Fig. 5*

Harmful Comments Level	Process
$\geq X_1$	Disconnect connection with server
$\geq X_2$	Cancel message at server
$\geq X_3$	Reject message for a certain period of time
$\geq X_4$	Warning from server

Fig. 6



008270"06T82960

*Fig. 7*

13:53>#AAA:hanako< Anything interesting?  
13:55>#AAA:taro< Look at URL1!  
13:56>#AAA:jiro< I recommend that site too.  
14:01>#AAA:saburo< How amazing!

*Fig. 8*

Contents of Message	Channel	Date	Number of Message to be Monitored
URL1	#AAA	1999/06/07 13:55	2
URL2	#CCC	1999/06/07 13:55	0
⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮

*Fig. 9*

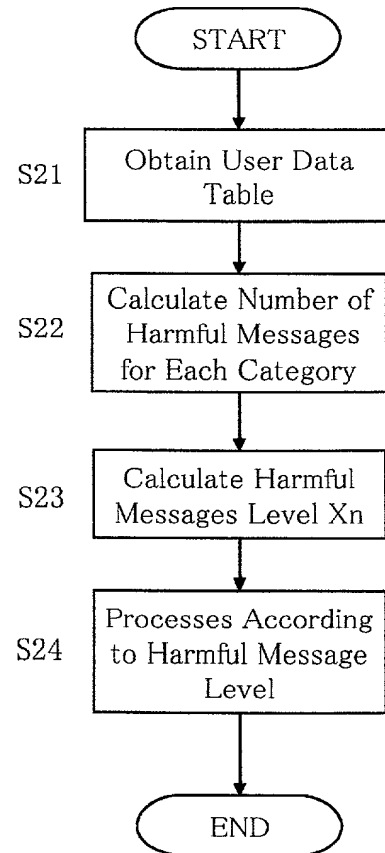


Fig. 10

<div>#channel0</div>	
<div>10:10&lt;USER1&gt; Did you watch the show last night? 10:12&lt;USER1&gt; I want to go for a drive. 10:17&lt;USER4&gt; Now? 10:20&lt;USER5&gt; Ya, It is exciting ! 10:21&lt;USER3&gt; I'm going to play golf the day after tomorrow.</div>	<div>↑</div> <div>USER1 USER2 USER3 USER4 USER5</div> <div>↓</div>
<div>Hello</div>	
<div>11:10&lt;#channel2:USER34&gt; You had a call. 13:20&lt;#channel2:USER12&gt; From whom?&gt;USER34 13:21&lt;#channel4:USERX&gt; Ok, I see.</div>	<div>↑</div> <div>#channel0</div> <div>#channel1 #channel2</div> <div>↓</div>

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## Declaration and Power of Attorney For Patent Application

### 特許出願宣言書及び委任状

### Japanese Language Declaration

### 日本語宣言書

下記の氏名の発明者として、私は以下の通り宣言します。

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

私の住所、私書箱、国籍は下記の私の氏名の後に記載された通りです。

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated next to my name.

下記の名称の発明に関して請求範囲に記載され、特許出願している発明内容について、私が最初かつ唯一の発明者（下記の氏名が一つの場合）もしくは最初かつ共同発明者であると（下記の名称が複数の場合）信じています。

I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled

METHOD OF AND SYSTEM FOR CREATING

PROFILES

上記発明の明細書（下記の欄でx印がついていない場合は、本書に添付）は、

the specification of which is attached hereto unless the following box is checked:

☐ 月 日に提出され、米国出願番号または特許協定条約国際出願番号を \_\_\_\_\_ とし、  
（該当する場合） \_\_\_\_\_ に訂正されました。

☐ was filed on \_\_\_\_\_  
as United States Application Number or  
PCT International Application Number  
\_\_\_\_\_ and was amended on  
\_\_\_\_\_ (if applicable).

私は、特許請求範囲を含む上記訂正後の明細書を検討し、内容を理解していることをここに表明します。

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above.

私は、連邦規則法典第37編第1条56項に定義されたとおり、特許資格の有無について重要な情報を開示する義務があることを認めます。

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, Section 1.56.

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## Japanese Language Declaration (日本語宣言書)

私は、米国法典第35編119条(a)-(d)項又は365条(b)項に基づき下記の、米国外の国の少なくとも一カ国を指定している特許協力条約365(a)項に基づく国際出願、又は外国での特許出願もしくは発明者証の出願についての外国優先権をここに主張するとともに、優先権を主張している、本出願の前に出願された特許または発明者証の外国出願を以下に、枠内をマークすることで、示しています。

### Prior Foreign Application(s)

外国での先行出願  
11-270652

(Number)  
(番号)

Japan

(Country)  
(国名)

24/09/99

(Day/Month/Year Filed)  
(出願年月日)

### Priority Not Claimed

優先権主張なし

☐

(Number)  
(番号)

(Country)  
(国名)

(Day/Month/Year Filed)  
(出願年月日)

☐

私、第35編米国法典119条(e)項に基づいて下記の米特許出願規定に記載された権利をここに主張いたします。

(Application No.)  
(出願番号)

(Filing Date)  
(出願日)

(Application No.)  
(出願番号)

(Filing Date)  
(出願日)

私は、下記の米国法典第35編120条に基づいて下記の米特許出願に記載された権利、又は米国を指定している特許協力条約365条(c)に基づき権利をここに主張します。また、本出願の各請求範囲の内容が米国法典第35編112条第1項又は特許協力条約で規定された方法で先行する米特許出願に開示されていない限り、その先行米特許出願提出日以降で本出願書の日本国内または特許協力条約国際提出日までの期間中に入手された、連邦規則法典第37編1条56項で定義された特許資格の有無に関する重要な情報について開示義務があることを認識しています。

(Application No.)  
(出願番号)

(Filing Date)  
(出願日)

(Status: Patented, Pending, Abandoned)  
(現況: 特許許可済、係属中、放棄済)

(Application No.)  
(出願番号)

(Filing Date)  
(出願日)

(Status: Patented, Pending, Abandoned)  
(現況: 特許許可済、係属中、放棄済)

私は、私自身の知識に基づいて本宣言書中で私が行なう表明が真実であり、かつ私の入手した情報と私の信じていることに基づき表明が全て真実であると信じていること、さらに故意になされた虚偽の表明及びそれと同等の行為は米国法典第18編第1001条に基づき、罰金または拘禁、もしくはその両方により処罰されること、そしてそのような故意による虚偽の表明を行えば、出願した、又は既に許可された特許の有効性が失われることを認識し、よってここに上記のごとく宣誓を致します。

I hereby claim foreign priority under Title 35, United States Code, Section 119 (a)-(d) or 365(b) of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate, or 365(a) of any PCT International application which designated at least one country other than the United States, listed below and have also identified below, by checking the box, any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate, or PCT International application having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed.

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, Section 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below.

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, Section 120 of any United States application(s), or 365(c) of any PCT International application designating the United States, listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States or PCT International application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code Section 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, Section 1.56 which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT International filing date of application.

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

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### Japanese Language Declaration (日本語宣言書)

委任状: 私は下記の発明者として、本出願に関する一切の手続きを米特許商標局に対して遂行する弁理士または代理人として、下記の者を指名いたします。(弁理士、または代理人の氏名及び登録番号を明記のこと)

POWER OF ATTORNEY: As a named inventor, I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) and/or agent(s) to prosecute this application and transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith (list name and registration number)

James D. Halsey, Jr., 22,729; Harry John Staas, 22,010; David M. Pitcher, 25,908; John C. Garvey, 28,607; J. Randall Beckers, 30,358; William F. Herbert, 31,024; Richard A. Gollhofer, 31,106; Mark J. Henry, 36,162; Gene M. Garner II, 34,172; Michael D. Stein, 37,240; Paul I. Kravetz, 35,230; Gerald P. Joyce, III, 37,648; Todd E. Marlette, 35,269; Harlan B. Williams, Jr., 34,756; George N. Stevens, 36,938; Michael C. Soldner, 41,455; Norman L. Ourada, 41,235; Kevin R. Spivak, P-43,148; and William M. Schertler, 35,348 (agent)

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発明者の署名	Inventor's signature
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第二共同発明者	Second inventor's signature
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(第三以降の共同発明者についても同様に記載し、署名をすること)

(Supply similar information and signature for third and subsequent joint inventors.)



# Japanese Language Declaration

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	Full name of fourth joint inventor, if any	
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住所	Residence	
国籍	Citizenship	
郵便の宛先	Post Office Address	

	Full name of fifth joint inventor, if any	
日付	Fifth Inventor's signature	Date
住所	Residence	
国籍	Citizenship	
郵便の宛先	Post Office Address	

	Full name of sixth joint inventor, if any	
日付	Sixth inventor's signature	Date
住所	Residence	
国籍	Citizenship	
郵便の宛先	Post Office Address	

(第六またはそれ以降の共同発明者に対しても同様な情報および署名を提供すること。)

(Supply similar information and signature for third and subsequent joint inventors.)